

“How to determine Air Flow through a Electric Heater”

Test for Correct System Airflow: Heating

Electric Heating - To calculate the airflow (CFM*):

Follow the directions below or use the formula: $CFM = (Amps \times Volts \times 3.412) / (1.08 \times \Delta T)$

1. Turn on the heater and allow to run for at least three minutes before taking measurements.
2. Measure supply & return air temps & amps. Subtract the return air from the supply air temp.
3. Multiply the difference of the supply and the return air temps by 1.08. This is your *DIVISOR*.
4. Multiply Volts x Amps x 3412 and divide by the *DIVISOR*. Answer = CFM
(Important: For accurate results measure the Volts while the system is operating.)

Supply Air Temperature - Return Air Temperature = ?

$$120^{\circ} - 70^{\circ} = 50^{\circ}$$

Difference of Supply & Return Air x 1.08 = ?

$$50^{\circ} \times 1.08 = 54^{\circ}$$

$$\frac{(volts \times amps \times 3.412)}{54^{\circ}} = CFM$$

$$\frac{(240 \text{ volts} \times 38 \text{ amps} \times 3.412)}{54^{\circ}} = \frac{31,117}{54^{\circ}} = 576 \text{ CFM}$$

*CFM stands for “cubic feet per minute,” which is a standard unit for airflow.
The above calculations are only valid when using temperature in Fahrenheit and BTU.



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